



EERC

EERC Technology... Putting Research into Practice

The Plains CO₂ Reduction (PCOR) Partnership

Zama Field Validation Project



PCOR Partnership

Phase II Goals

- Increase public understanding of CO₂ sequestration
- Perform field validation tests that develop:
 - Monitoring, mitigation, and verification (MMV) protocols
 - Regional sequestration strategies
 - Best separation/source matches
 - Regulatory and permitting strategies
 - Environmental benefits and risks
 - Information needed to monetize C credits
- Continued regional characterization
- Creating a vision for practical environmentally sound carbon management strategies

The PCOR Partnership currently has over 60 partners representing public agencies, utilities, oil and gas companies, engineering firms, associations and nonprofit organizations, and universities.

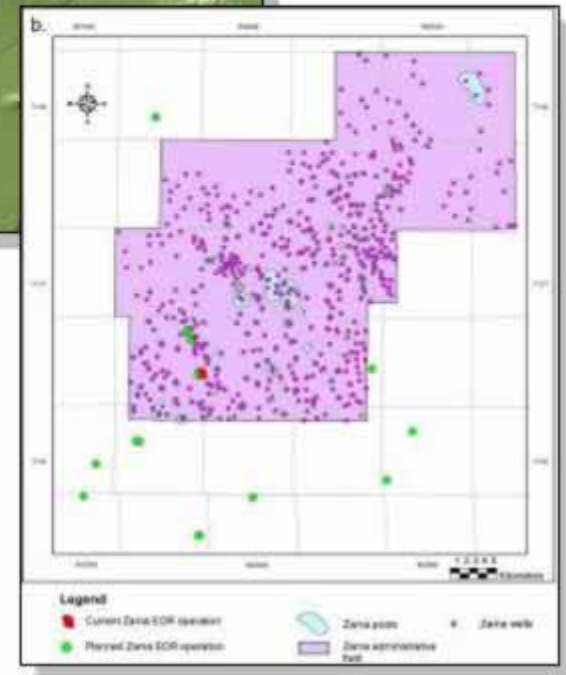
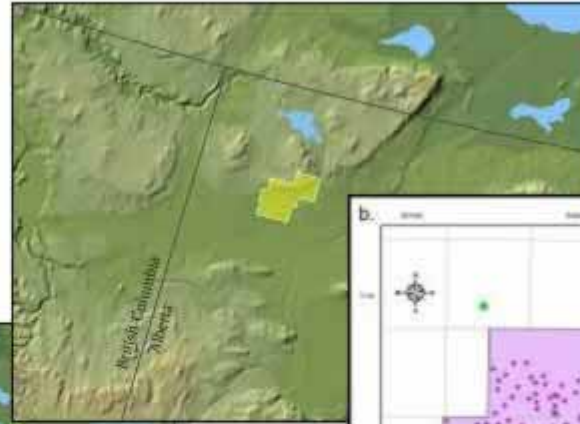


Acknowledgments to “The Zama Team”

- Bill Jackson – Apache Canada, Ltd
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- Pat Mclellan – Advanced Geotechnology, Inc
- Lyle Burke – APA Petroleum Engineering
- Bill Reynen – Natural Resources Canada
- Anne-Marie Thompson – Natural Resources Canada
- John Litynski – US Department of Energy, National Energy Technology Laboratory (NETL)



Where's Zama?

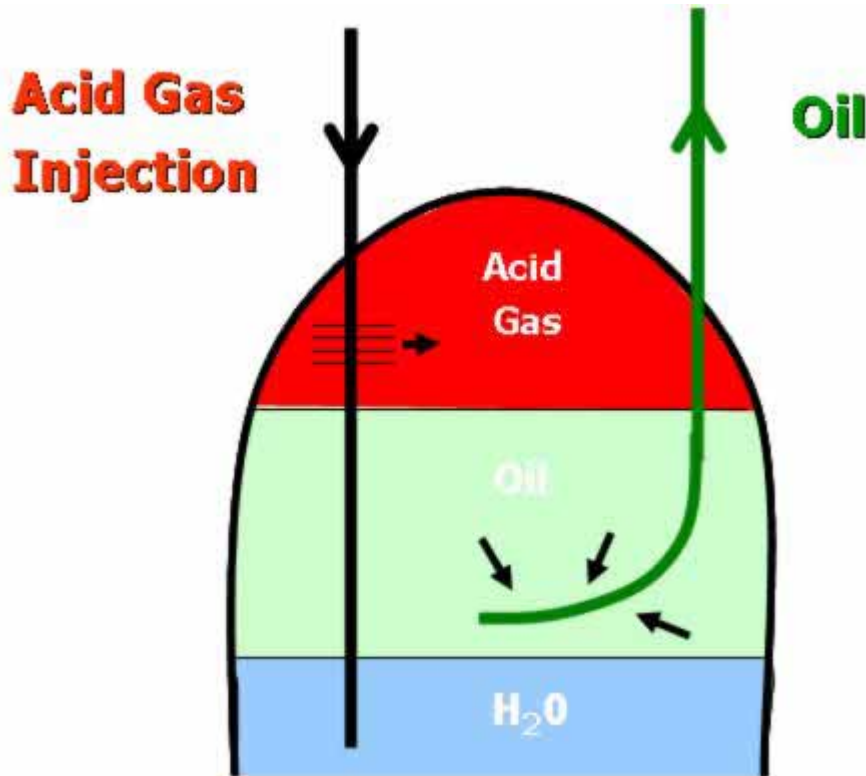


Zama Acid Gas EOR Project



- One of four Alberta demonstration projects to receive royalty credits for injecting CO₂ for EOR
- Unique approach combining acid gas disposal and CO₂ EOR
- Potential to expand to over 600 additional pinnacles

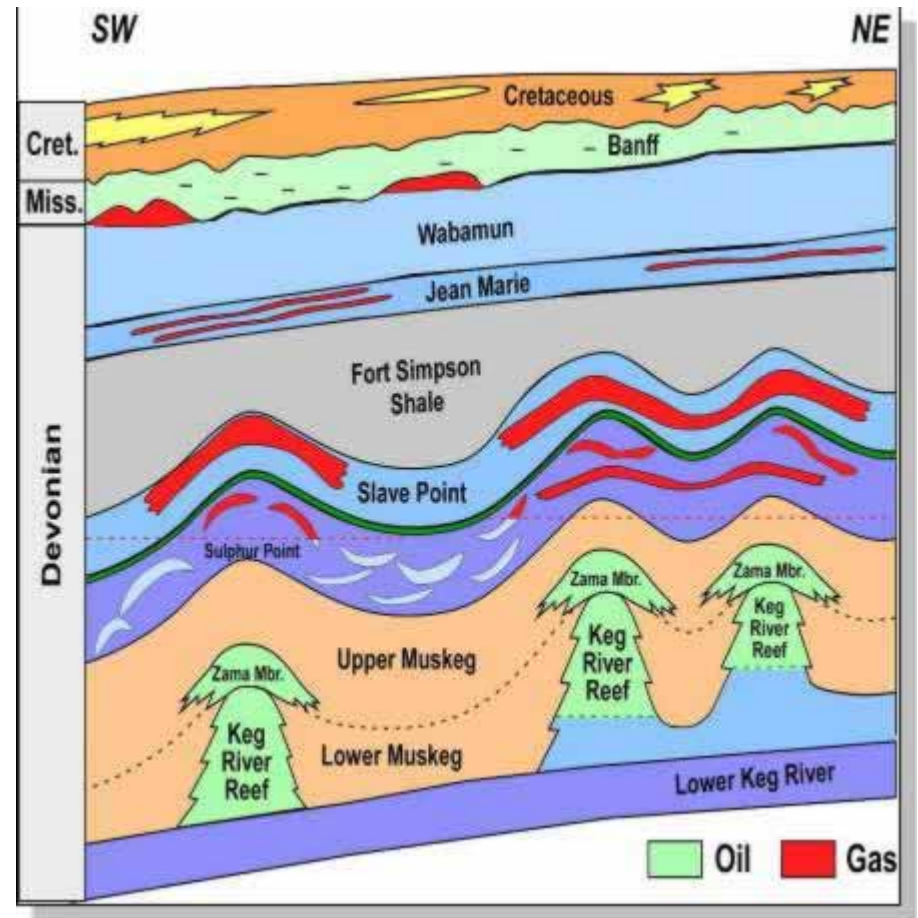
PCOR Partnership Objectives



- Predict, monitor, and evaluate fate of the injected acid gas
- Determine affect of H₂S on CO₂ sequestration
- Develop BMP for MMV

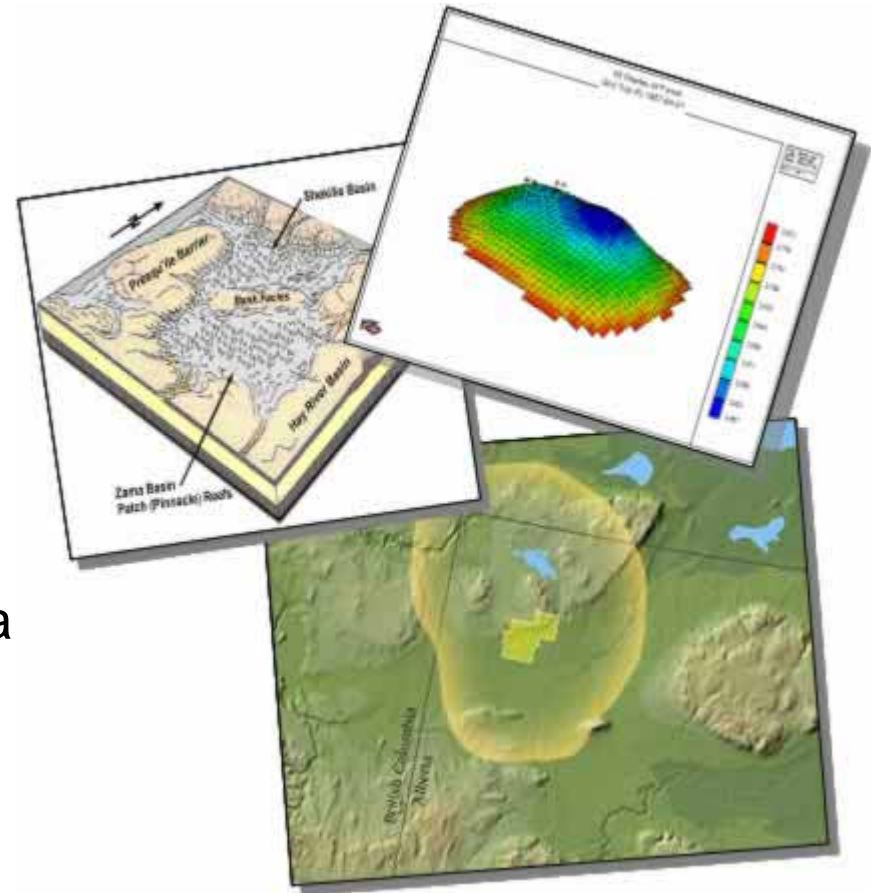
Technical Goals

- Ensure that acid gas is not migrating to adjacent strata
- Determine the integrity of the cap rock
- Understand the effect of acid gas injection on this system



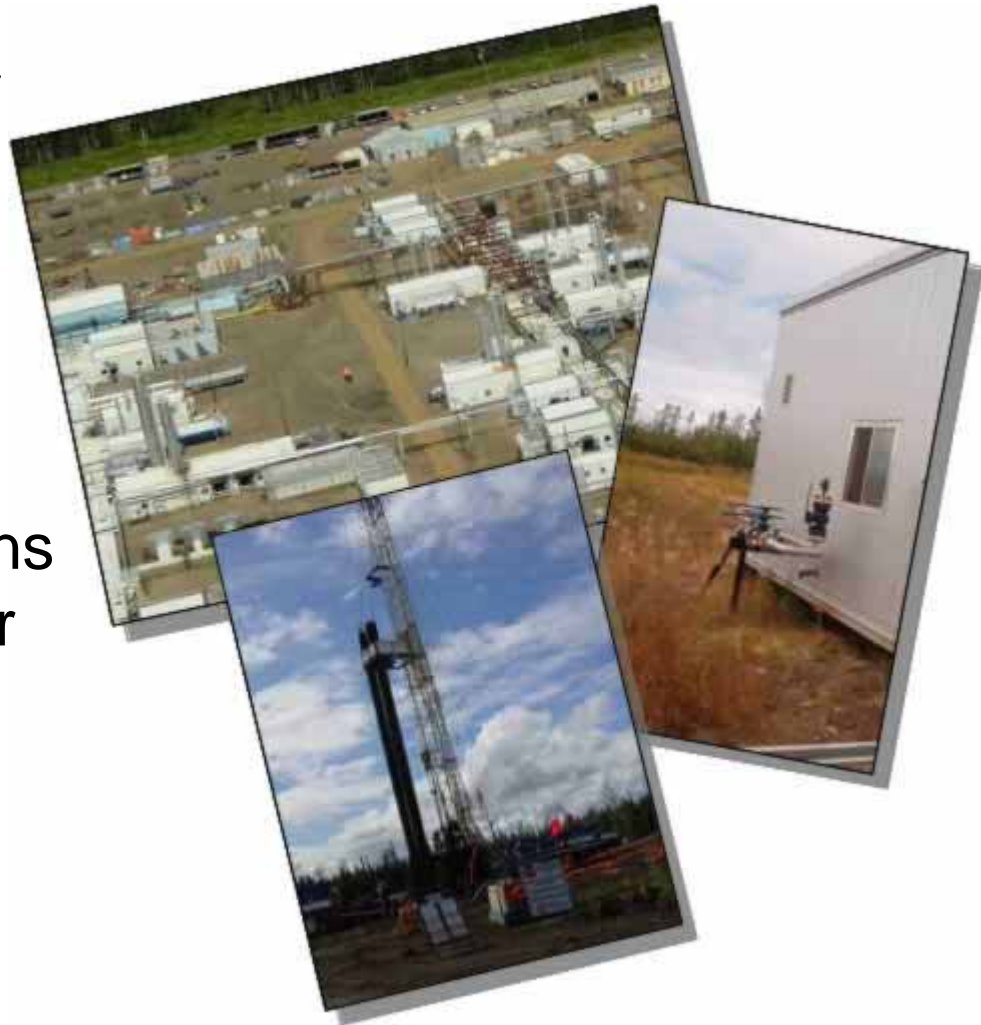
Scales of Examination

- Reservoir scale
 - Zama F Pool and immediately underlying and overlying confining units
- Local scale
 - Zama F Pool and a few adjacent pinnacle reefs.
 - Entire stratigraphic column from basement to surface.
- Regional or subbasin scale
 - Relevant data from basement to surface over the entire Zama oil field/subbasin.
- Basin scale
 - Flow regime of the underlying Keg River aquifer.



Summary

- Injection started December 2006
- Injecting approximately 90 tons per day
- Sequestration of 25,000 tons (375 MMcf) of CO₂ per year
- Production is expected to increase by 10-15%



Thanks!



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