# CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet highlights

Ceri Vincent, CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet & BGS

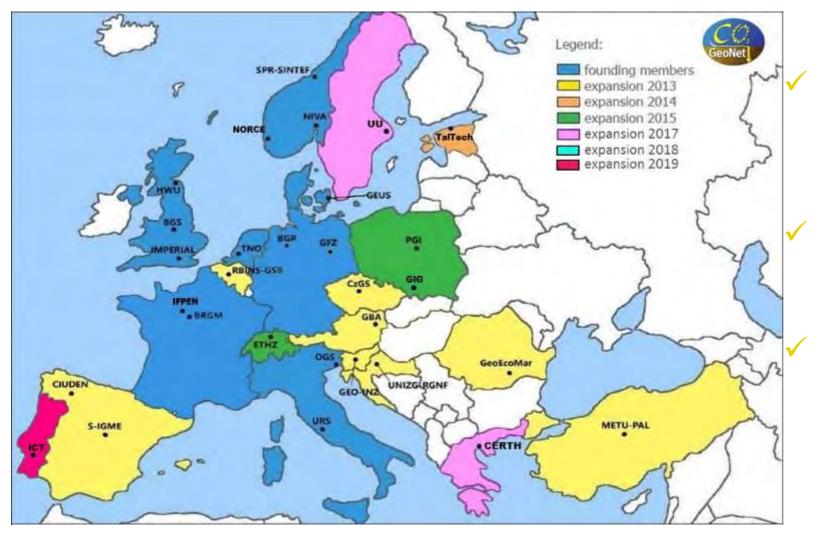
**CSLF Technical Group Meeting** 

25 – 26 April 2019, Champaign, Illinois



### CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet celebrates 11<sup>th</sup> anniversary as a legal entity in 2019!





- Created as EU FP6 Network of Excellence in 2004, Became a not for profit Association under French law in 2008
- Now has Pan European coverage; comprises 30 research institutes from 21 countries
- Draws together over 300 researchers with the multidisciplinary expertise needed to address all aspects of CO<sub>2</sub> storage

### CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet mission: support the safe and efficient deployment of CO<sub>2</sub> storage



Disseminate integrated research results, including via training courses

Undertake
joint scientific
research
activities

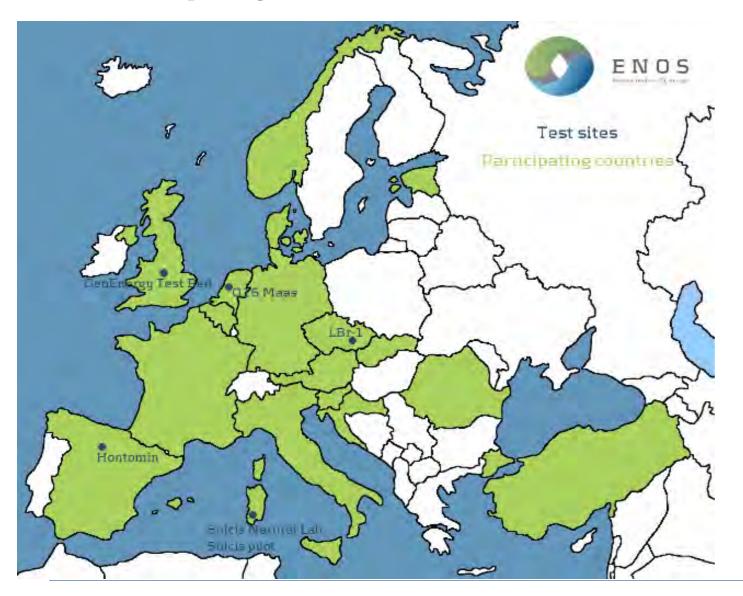
Provide
information
for and
communicate
with key
stakeholders

Provide impartial, evidence-based scientific advice

#### **ENOS** project

#### SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH





- ENOS project; 29 partners from 17 countries, 5 field laboratories/ pilot sites, Sept. 2016 – Aug. 2020
- Focus on practical experience
- Ensure safe storage operations and integrate CCS with local economic activities
- Advance monitoring tools/techniques and site characterisation methodologies
- Engage with stakeholders to engender a more favourable environment for CCS & to share ENOS innovations

ENOS has received 12.5 M€ funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No. 653718

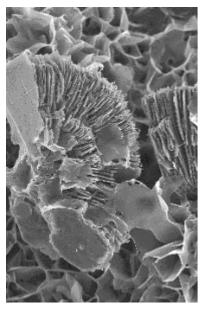
#### **ENOS** – a few points of recent progress

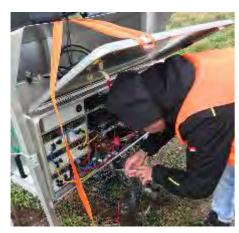
#### **SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH**



#### **GeoEnergy Test Bed**

Rock core testing underway Soil gas station installed





#### **Sotacarbo Fault Lab**

Near-final sensor array design



### Coordination with local communities

Talking to local groups – meetings held in the Netherlands and UK

### CO<sub>2</sub>-EOR optimization model for LBr-1

Model for optimisation of storage and oil production Lab tests on oil

### Monitoring tool development:

Deep sampling tool tested

http://www.enos-project.eu/

http://www.enos-project.eu/highlights/enos-newsletter/enos-newsletter-n2/

#### **TRAINING**

#### **Training – ENOS project**



MSc in CO<sub>2</sub> storage Call for students will open November 2019 Course will start February 2020

#### **ENOS** partners involved

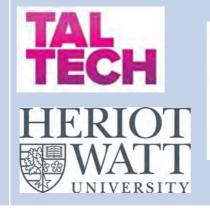
Universities granting degree

Universities/research institutes providing host lecturers

Research institutes supporting thesis work



















#### **European and International collaboration**

















#### European Commission and stakeholders:

- ✓ Advising on and monitoring implementation plans on CCUS
- ✓ Informing member states on importance of storage pilots in H2020
- ✓ Cooperating with ETIP ZEP, EERA CCS, etc.
- ✓ Seeking advice from European Commission DGs on strategic actions for CO₂GeoNet

#### • Globally:

- ✓ CSLF: recognised project since 2005; Allied Org. since April 2018
- ✓ **IEAGHG:** MoU signed in 2008
- ✓ GCCSI: Member since 2013, Associate 2014-2018
- ✓ UNFCCC: recognized Observer Research NGO (RINGO) since 2013
- ✓ CTCN: Associate Network Member since 2016
- ✓ ISO: Category A Liaison to ISO TC265 since 2014

#### SCIENTIFIC ADVICE



### Position paper: building a "champion" CO<sub>2</sub> geological storage pilot project

CO<sub>2</sub> storage pilot projects....

- improve the business case for full scale CCUS (demonstrate policy support, reduce costs, reduce uncertainty....)
- move the conversation on CO<sub>2</sub> storage forward (build relationships, build capacity...)
- offer powerful research and innovation platforms



#### Communicating the role for CCS

#### **SCIENTIFIC ADVICE**



- Joint press release at COP24: CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet CCSA EERA GCCSI ZEP
- The role for CO<sub>2</sub> Capture and Storage (CCS) in meeting global climate targets





#### Stakeholder engagement

**COP24** – engage with decision takers and the public

- CCUS locally and at European level: external Side event:
- CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet on CO<sub>2</sub> storage: meet the expert session
- Demystifying negative emission technologies: side event in EC pavilion:
- We need CO<sub>2</sub> Capture & Storage (CCS) to meet the Paris Agreement targets: joint booth with CCSA, TCCSUA, Uni. Texas at Austin, IEAGHG





#### **KNOWLEDGE SHARING**

#### **Advancing CCS**



#### Selection of actions since previous CSLF TG meeting

- RD&D priorities for CO<sub>2</sub> storage and cross-cutting aspects of CCUS presentation at the Accelerating CCUS: a global conference to progress CCUS (organised by BEIS, 28 – 29 November 2018, Edinburgh)
- European collaboration on CCUS a CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet perspective presentation at International roundtable: strengthening collaboration on Carbon Capture, Utilization and Storage (organised by C2ES, RITE and supported by METI, 13 14 February 2019, Washington DC)
- CLIMIT Summit 2019: CLIMIT is the Norwegian research programme for accelerating the commercialisation of Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) (26 – 27 February 2019, Oslo)

#### **KNOWLEDGE SHARING**

#### 2019 Open Forum and workshops



#### CSLF-CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet workshop 6 May

CO<sub>2</sub> storage stories: learning by doing

#### Open Forum 7 – 8 May

- Four years after the Paris Agreement
- Leading Edge Trends in CCUS
- Plug and play Storage how close are we?
- Communication putting people at the centre
- Integrating CCS

#### **Workshops 9 May**

- National networking: driving CCS forward (ENOS)
- Towards commercialization: insights from US and Norway (CLIMIT-ARI)



P.S. Save the date – Open Forum 2020 will be w/c 11<sup>th</sup> May!

#### Some upcoming actions (1)



#### Joint research activities

- ENOS project continues advancing monitoring tools and techniques etc
- CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet Members are working together on proposals for H2020 and have submitted proposals to ACT

#### Training and capacity building

- **ENOS Spring school** will be hosted at Hontomin pilot site (22 29 May 2019)
- Sulcis Summer School (June 2019) call opening soon
- ENOS MSc course will start February 2020 call open November 2019
- Scientific Diving School at NATLAB, Panarea (an ECCSEL facility) CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet will be a co-organiser of the 4<sup>th</sup> school (September 2019)

#### Some upcoming actions (2)

#### **Communication and knowledge sharing**



- $CO_2$ GeoNet Open Forum in Venice (6 9 May 2019 and 11 14 May 2020)
- Booth at 11th World Conference of Science Journalists joint CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet-ENOS action (1 5 July 2019, Lausanne, Switzerland)
- COP25 planning for joint booth and side events (2 13 December 2019, Chile)
- CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet newsletter

#### **Scientific Advice**

- **ZEP Implementation Working Group** on Action 9 of the SET Plan ('renewing efforts to demonstrate CCS in the EU....') in collaboration with EERA
- **ISO standards** CO<sub>2</sub>GeoNet will continue to contribute to ongoing work



## THANK YOU FOR YOUR

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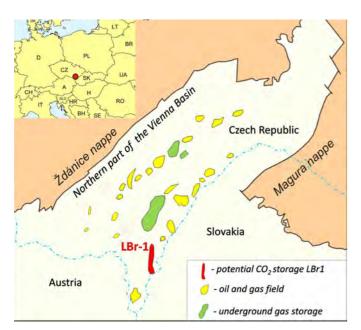
#### **ENOS** test sites

#### STORAGE



Hontomin, Spain: unique onshore pilot CO<sub>2</sub> injection site in the EU, recognized by the European Parliament as a key test facility (E.P. Resolution 2014)

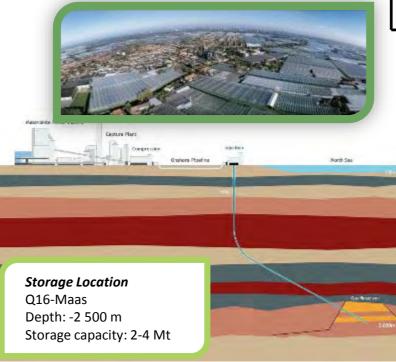
Deep saline aquifer – carbonates – 1500 m depth



LBR-1, Czech Republic: abandoned oil field sandstone, 1100 m depth

Desktop study

CO<sub>2</sub> storage and oil production



Q16 Maas, NL: depleted HC field, sandstone, 2800 m depth
Desktop study. CO<sub>2</sub> buffering and re-production for greenhouse

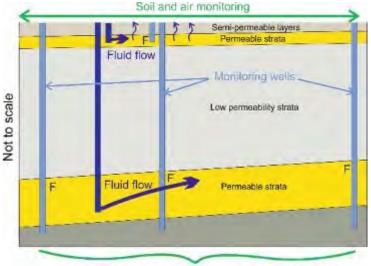
horticulture /shipping

#### **LEAKAGE**





**Sotacarbo Fault Lab**, Italy: injection site through a fault 250 m depth – volcanic rocks, clays and limestones



Subsurface volume between wells monitored in detail

#### **UK GeoEnergy Test Bed (GTB)**:

injection site in a shallow aquifer overlain by a caprock sandstone, 250 m depth

http://www.enos-project.eu/